CONTENTS OF VOLUME TWELVE

SEPTEMBER.

THE WATERWAYS OF GERMANY ..... *Charles E. Spencer* 1
THE ESTABLISHING OF THE OHIO-MICHIGAN BOUNDARY LINE ..... *Constance G. Eirich* 5
PETROLEUM ..... *C. L. Dake* 9
THE MULTIPLICATION TABLES OF GEOGRAPHY ..... *W. A. Owens* 13
HOW OLD IS THE EARTH? 16
ELEMENTARY GEOGRAPHY—RIVERS OF THE U. S. (QUESTIONS) 18
COMMERCE OF THE UNITED STATES 19
WHAT IS A STANDARD SCHOOL GEOGRAPHY? 20
NOTES—A NEW INDUSTRIAL NATION; A CHEAP AND CONVENIENT RE-ENFORCEMENT FOR MAPS; THE BEET-SUGAR INDUSTRY; RAILROADS AS THE PROMOTERS OF FARMING; OASES OF THE SAHARA; THE COLORADO, NILE AND SUSQUEHANNA 24
SUGGESTIONS FOR A STUDY OF THE FOREST RESOURCES OF THE U. S. 29
RECENT PUBLICATIONS 31

OCTOBER.

RUSSIAN EXPANSION AND THE LONG STRUGGLE FOR OPEN PORTS ..... *Leonard O. Packard* 33
THE TEACHING OF GEOGRAPHY IN FRENCH UNIVERSITIES ..... *Lucien Gallois* 40
SOME SIGNIFICANT FACTS IN THE GEOGRAPHY OF CHINA ..... *G. B. Roorbach* 45
THE PORT OF SHANGHAI ..... *George L. Collie* 51
NOTES ON CHINA 55
THE MESSAGE OF DENMARK ..... *George S. Wehrwein* 58
GEOGRAPHICAL REFERENCE BOOKS 60
RECENT PUBLICATIONS 62
PECULIARITIES IN THE EXPORT TRADE OF LATIN AMERICA 64

NOVEMBER.

ON THE POSITION OF GEOGRAPHY IN BRITISH UNIVERSITIES ..... *George G. Chisholm* 65
THE AGE OF THE EARTH ..... *W. M. Davis* 70
POINTS IN THE GEOGRAPHY OF SOUTH AMERICA ..... *C. J. Posey* 74
THE SAONE-RHONE VALLEY ..... *Frederick Homburg* 80
MAN AND NATURE IN THE MAKING OF THREE GREAT HARBORS ..... *K. W. Davidson* 82
LITTLE STUDIES IN CLIMATE—FROST 87
RECENT PUBLICATIONS 90
TOPICAL OUTLINE FOR THE STUDY OF IMPORTANT COUNTRIES 90
REVIEW QUESTIONS IN MATHEMATICAL GEOGRAPHY ..... *Louise W. Mears* 93

DECEMBER.

IS THE INCREASING CONTROL OF MAN OVER NATURE MAKING HIM INDEPENDENT OF GEOGRAPHICAL CONDITIONS? ..... *George G. Chisholm* 97
THE CLIMATE OF FLORIDA IN RELATION TO THE STATE'S MOST IMPORTANT INDUSTRY ..... *J. W. Hubbard* 106
INDUSTRIES AS STUDIES FOR HIGH SCHOOL PUPILS IN A COMMERCIAL GEOGRAPHY COURSE ..... *Sumner W. Cushing* 113
AN EXCURSION TO THE ILLINOIS STEEL MILLS, MILWAUKEE ..... *Louise W. Mears* 117
GEOGRAPHICAL INSTRUCTION IN GERMANY ..... *Joseph Partsch* 119
RECENT PUBLICATIONS 122
LABORATORY MAP EXERCISE 123
THE SEA CAVES AT LA JOLLA, CALIFORNIA ..... *Huldah L. Winsted* 125
BLACKBOARD MAPS ..... *L. P. Denoyer* 127

JANUARY.

MATERIAL ON GEOGRAPHY WHICH MAY BE OBTAINED FREE OR AT SMALL COST ..... *Mary J. Booth* 129
NOTES ON METEOROLOGY ..... *R. De C. Ward* 152
NOTES—
THE SANTA FE TRAIL 153
ON MAP DRAWING 155
COST OF REVISING GEOGRAPHIES 156
TERRITORIAL CHANGES IN THE BALKANS (with map) 156
IRRIGATION IN THE UNITED STATES 157
RECENT PUBLICATIONS 158

FEBRUARY.

THE MODERN POINT OF VIEW IN GEOGRAPHY TEACHING ..... *Richard E. Dodge* 161
IRON ..... *C. L. Dake* 165
LEIPZIG—THE SUM OF PARALLEL FORCES ..... *Eugene Van Cleef* 171

274658

GEOGRAPHICAL INFLUENCES IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF SCANDINAVIA..... *Frederick Homburg* 175
SUGGESTIONS ON THE SELECTION OF SUBJECT MATTER IN HIGH SCHOOL GEOGRAPHY ..... *C. F. Knirk* 178
THE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICAN GEOGRAPHERS..... 183
ONE WAY OF AIDING GRADE TEACHERS OF GEOGRAPHY..... 184
NOTES—
IVORY 186
CLOVES 186
THE ARAB 187
SINGLE TREES WORTH FROM 500 TO 1000 DOLLARS..... 187
RECENT PUBLICATIONS 188
100 REVIEW QUESTIONS ON ATMOSPHERE AND CLIMATE..... 190

MARCH.

HISTORIC MOUNTAIN-PASSES OF THE WORLD..... *Minnie J. Langwill* 193
GOLD ..... *C. L. Dake* 197
REMARKS ON GEOGRAPHY IN AMERICA..... *Albert Perry Brigham* 202
THE JAPAN CURRENT AND THE CLIMATE OF CALIFORNIA.... *William G. Reed* 205
NOTES ON WALL MAPS..... *Robert M. Brown* 208
CURRENT INFORMATION ABOUT MEXICO..... 210
GEOGRAPHICAL NOTES 213
CACTI AS EMERGENCY FORAGE (213); PROGRESS OF PORTO RICO IN 1913, (214); COMMERCIAL CUBA, (214); THE COMMERCE OF CHILI, (214); PANAMA AND THE CANAL, (215); THE OUTLOOK FOR MEAT PRODUCTION, (215); THE BRITISH CHANNEL TUNNEL, (217); SUGAR IN ARGENTINA, (218); MARKETING FARM PRODUCTS, (218); WEST VIRGINIA COAL, (219).
THE YOGO SAPPHIRE MINES, MONTANA..... *O. W. Freeman* 219
GEOGRAPHY IN THE UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH AFRICA..... 220
THE GREAT LAKES IN A COLD WAVE..... *Mark Jefferson* 221
RECENT PUBLICATIONS 223

APRIL.

THE PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY OF WISCONSIN..... *Lawrence Martin* 226
THE CLIMATE OF WISCONSIN..... *F. E. Williams* 232
THE LUMBERING AND WOOD-WORKING INDUSTRIES..... *C. F. Watson* 235
DAIRYING IN WISCONSIN..... *Edward G. Lange* 241
THE AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES OF WISCONSIN..... *W. S. Welles* 248
THE MINERAL INDUSTRIES OF WISCONSIN..... *Lilla Braband* 254
THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY OF WISCONSIN..... *R. H. Whitbeck* 257
THE WINNEBAGO AND LOWER FOX RIVER VALLEY..... *W. R. McConnell* 262
THE DRIFTLESS AREA OF WISCONSIN..... *C. E. Slothower* 267
THE INFLUENCE OF THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF WISCONSIN ..... *B. A. Stickle* 274
THE MAKING OF MILWAUKEE..... *L. T. Gould* 279
THE PORT OF SUPERIOR..... *J. A. Merrill* 289
BIBLIOGRAPHY ..... *E. F. Bean* 296
STATE SOIL MAPS 299

MAY.

GEOGRAPHIC CONTROL OF TRANSPORTATION IN THE SOUTHEAST *John E. Smith* 301
THE VOCATIONAL ASPECT OF REGIONAL GEOGRAPHY..... *W. J. Sutherland* 308
NOTES ON THE OHIO AND MISSISSIPPI VALLEY FLOODS..... *R. De C. Ward* 313
OBSERVATIONS IN PORTO RICO..... *Arthur D. Cromwell* 314
TEACHING SEASONS WITHOUT GLOBES..... *Joseph F. Morse* 317
PREPARATION OF SALT IN CHINA..... *Walter N. Lacy* 322
ADD A DAY OR DROP A DAY?..... *Charles Stratton* 323
CURRENT MATERIAL FOR COMMERCIAL GEOGRAPHY..... 324
NEWS ITEMS 331

JUNE.

THE PROBLEM OF PLACE GEOGRAPHY..... *Douglas C. Ridgley* 333
VIENNA ..... *Charles A. McMurry* 341
WHAT SHALL SCHOOL GEOGRAPHY INCLUDE..... 344
THE QUESTION OF FIELD WORK IN GEOGRAPHY..... *Walter S. Tower* 345
THE SUBJECT MATTER FOR AN ELEMENTARY COURSE IN ECONOMIC AND COMMERCIAL GEOGRAPHY ..... *Mary J. Lanier* 351
ABOUT THE COAL MINING INDUSTRY..... 355
NOTES—WEAKNESS IN GEOGRAPHY TEACHING, (356); AFFAIRS IN CHINA, (356).
RECENT PUBLICATIONS 357
SUMMER COURSES IN GEOGRAPHY..... *F. E. Williams* 360